# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Conference Program ................................................................. viii

The Cuban Economy in 1997-98: Performance and Policies .......................... 1
   Carmelo Mesa-Lago

1997: Resumen Económico de un Año ................................................. 9
   Manuel Sánchez Herrero y Arnaldo Ramos Lauzurique

Economic Reform in Latin America and the Caribbean and Possible Implications for Cuba ............. 14
   Claudio Loser

Comments by Jorge A. Sanguinetty .................................................. 20

Cuba and Latin America: The Political Dimension .................................... 23
   Mauricio A. Font

Comments by Alfred G. Cuzán ......................................................... 39

Back to the Future: Cuban Tourism In the Year 2007 .................................. 42
   Nicolás Crespo

Cuba’s Tourism Industry: Sol Meliá as a Case Study .................................... 50
   Félix Blanco Godínez

Promoting Place Through Architectural Heritage: Restoration and Preservation of
   Twentieth Century Architectural Design in Miramar, Habana, Cuba ..................... 60
   Artimus Keiffer and Sarah K. Wagner

Cuban Immigration: Challenges and Opportunities ..................................... 65
   Matías F. Travieso-Díaz

Promoting and Financing the Development of an Environmental Infrastructure in a Post-Castro Cuba .... 85
   Aldo M. Leiva

Comments on “Cuba’s New Entrepreneurs” by José M. Ruisánchez ...................... 100

Second Economy, Second Society, and Political Control in Cuba:
   Perspectives from Network and Institutional Economics .................................. 102
   Mario A. Rivera

Apreciación y Análisis de los Aciertos y los Mitos del Estudio de la CEPAL .............. 114
   Rolando Castañeda

ECLAC’s Report on the Cuban Economy in the 1990s .................................... 130
   Carmelo Mesa-Lago

A Project for Faculty Development in a Transitional Cuba ............................. 134
   Jorge Luis Romeu

Rainfall in Little Havana .................................................................... 142
   Diego R. Roqué

Comments by Jorge Luis Romeu ................................................................ 150

Socialism and Environmental Disruption: Implications for Cuba ...................... 154
   Sergio Díaz-Briquets and Jorge Pérez-López
Investment and International Cooperation in Cuba’s Energy Sector
Jonathan Benjamín-Alvarado

Mexico-Cuba Commercial Relations in the 1990s.
Demetria Tsoutouras and Julia Sagebien

Update on Foreign Investment in Cuba 1997-98 and Focus on the Energy Sector
Maria C. Werlau

The Impact of the U.S. Embargo on Health and Nutrition in Cuba
Peter G. Bourne

Comments by Sergio Díaz-Briquets

The Effects of the U.S. Embargo on Health and Nutrition in Cuba: A Critical Analysis
Maria C. Werlau

The United States Embargo Against Cuba: Legal Aspects of the Restrictions on Sales of Pharmaceutical
Products, as Set Forth in the Cuban Democracy Act of 1992
Wallie Mason and Stephen J. Kimmerling

Renaissance and Decay: A Comparison of Socioeconomic Indicators in Pre-Castro and Current-Day Cuba
Kirby Smith and Hugo Llorens

Cuba on the Eve of the Socialist Transition: A Reassessment of the Backwardness-Stagnation Thesis
Eric N. Baklanoff

The Strengths and Weaknesses of Factor Analysis in Predicting Cuban GDP
Nicolás Sánchez and Miles Cahill

Comments by Roger R. Betancourt

Consumer Prices, Money Supply and Liberalization in Post-Communist Economies
Ernesto Hernández-Catá

La Crisis Financiera en México: Lecciones para Cuba
Roberto Orro Fernández

Economic Development in the Tropics: Fiction or Possibility
Roger R. Betancourt and Carlos Seiglie

Culture of Opposition in Cuba
Benigno E. Aguirre

Political Culture and Democracy in Cuba: Comparative Reflections
Mauricio Solaún

Lecciones de la Paz en Centroamerica: Un Intento de Aplicación a Cuba
Nelson Amaro

Cuban Public Opinion Dynamics (1997-1998) and the Potential for Building a Civil Society
Ernesto Betancourt

The Cuban Economic Crisis of the 1990s and the External Sector
Jorge F. Pérez-López

The Cuban Cigar Industry as the Transition Approaches
Joseph M. Perry, Louis A. Woods, Stephen L. Shapiro, and Jeffrey W. Steagall

Comments by José Álvarez

Experiencias Agroclimatológicas de República Dominicana y el Caribe Adaptables a Cuba
Hipólito Mejía Domínguez
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Comentarios de Raúl Fernández García</td>
<td>437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Sector Agropecuario Cubano Bajo el Socialismo de Estado</td>
<td>439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investment, Human Capital, and Technological Change: Evidence from Cuba</td>
<td>465</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and its Implications for Growth Models</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Impact of Pope John Paul II’s Visit to Cuba</td>
<td>482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impressions on the Visit of Pope John Paul II to Cuba</td>
<td>486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lo Que Fue y No Fue: La Visita del Papa A Cuba</td>
<td>490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba y Polonia: Semejanzas, Diferencias</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Pension System of Cuba: The Current Situation and Implications of</td>
<td>520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Pension Reform Experiences for Addressing Cuba’s Problems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comments by Carmelo Mesa-Lago</td>
<td>535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free from What? Where To? And the Role of the Cuban-Americans</td>
<td>538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix A: Authors and Discussants</td>
<td>546</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix B: Acknowledgements</td>
<td>552</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY
OF THE CUBAN ECONOMY (ASCE)

Eighth Annual Meeting
Biltmore Hotel, Coral Gables, Florida
August 6-8, 1998

Conference Program

Panel Discussion: The Current Situation
Carmelo Mesa-Lago, University of Pittsburgh
Mariféli Pérez-Stable, SUNY at Old Westbury
Grupo de Trabajo de la Disidencia Interna para el Estudio de la Situación Socio-Económica Cubana (La Habana), read by Ricardo Puerta
Frank Calzón, Center for a Free Cuba

Implications for Cuba of Latin American Economic and Political Experiences
Claudio Loser, International Monetary Fund
Discussant: Jorge Sanguinetty, DevTech Systems
Cuba: The Latin American Political Context
Mauricio Font, Queens College
Discussant: Alfred Cuzán, University of West Florida

Tourism
Back to the Future: Cuban Tourism in the Year 2007
Nicolás Crespo, Cuban Society of Tourism Professionals
Cuba’s Tourist Industry: Sol Meliá and Varadero as Case Studies
Félix Godínez, Case Western Reserve University
Promoting Place Through Architectural Heritage: Restoration and Preservation of Twentieth Century Architectural Design in Miramar
Artimus Keiffer and Sarah K. Wagner, Indiana University Purdue University at Indianapolis
Discussants: María Dolores Espino, Economatrix, Inc., and Evaldo Cabarrouy, University of Puerto Rico

Legal Issues
The Rush to Register: U.S.-Cuba Intellectual Property Rights and Foreign Policy
Pamela Falk, City University of New York School of Law
Discussant: Steven Escobar, U.S. Department of Commerce
Immigration Challenges and Opportunities in a Post-Transition Cuba
Matías Travieso-Díaz, Shaw Pittman Potts & Trowbridge
Discussant: Juan Carlos Bermúdez, Bermúdez & Tomé
The Role of Foreign Investment in the Development of an Environmental Infrastructure in Post-Castro Cuba
Aldo Leiva, Attorney
Discussant: Jay Tomé, Bermúdez and Tomé

Enterprises and the Second Economy in Cuba
Small Business in Cuba: Challenges and Opportunities
Phil Peters, The Alexis de Tocqueville Institution, and Joseph Scarpaci, Virginia Tech
Discussant: José M. Ruisánchez, Consultant
Politics and Culture of Work in the Dual Cuban Economy: An Anthropological Perspective
Mary Katherine Crabb, Emory University
Discussant: René Costales, Inter-American Development Bank
Second Economy, Second Society, and Political Control in Cuba: Perspectives from Institutional and Network Economics
Mario A. Rivera, University of New Mexico
Discussant: Juan Carlos Espinosa, University of Miami

CEPAL Report on the Cuban Economy
Apreciación y análisis del estudio de la CEPAL
Rolando Castañeda, Inter-American Development Bank
The Treatment of Social Issues in CEPAL’s Report
Carmelo Mesa-Lago, University of Pittsburgh

Special Topics
Distance Learning and Implications for Cuba
Jorge Luis Romeu, SUNY at Corland
Discussant: Uva de Aragón, Florida International University
What Needs to be Done About the Cuban Quagmire? The Case for a Muddling Through Approach
Enrique Pumar, Catholic University
The Finland Analogy: A New U.S. Policy Towards Cuba
Roberto Weil, Universidad Latinoamericana de la Libertad Friedrich Hayek
Discussant: Mario A. Rivera, University of New Mexico

Environment
Cuba’s New Pollution Control Regime: Law No. 81, the New Law on the Environment
María Dolores Espino, Economatrix, Inc.
Economic Systems and Environmental Degradation: Implications for Cuba
Sergio Díaz-Briquets, Casals & Associates, and Jorge Pérez-López, Department of Labor
Discussant: Armando H. Portela, Geographer
Rainfall in Little Havana
Diego Roqué, Barry University
Discussant: Jorge L. Romeu, SUNY at Cortland
Investment

Investment and International Cooperation in Cuba’s Energy Sector
Jonathan Benjamin-Alvarado, University of Georgia

Mexico-Cuba Commercial Relations in the 1990s
Demetria Tsoutouras, St. Mary’s University, and Julia Sagebien, Dalhousie University
Discussant: María C. Werlau, Orbis International

Alberto Díaz-Masvidal, Attorney
Discussant: Pamela Falk, CUNY School of Law

Panel Discussion: A Critical Analysis of the Effects of the U.S. Embargo on Health and Nutrition in Cuba

Peter Bourne, American Association for World Health
Stephen Kimmerling, American Association for World Health
Jesús Marzo Fernández, DevTech Systems
Maida Donate Armada, Cuban American National Council
Sergio Díaz-Briquets, Casals and Associates
Robert Witajewski, U.S. Department of State
María C. Werlau, Orbis International

Social and Economic Indicators

Renaissance and Decay: A Comparison of Socioeconomic Indicators in Pre-Castro and Current-Day Cuba
Kirby Smith and Hugo Llorens, U.S. Department of State

Cuba on the Eve of the Socialist Transition: A Reassessment of the Backwardness-Stagnation Thesis
Eric N. Baklanoff, University of Alabama
Discussant: Oscar Echevarría, International Development and Finance

The Strengths and Weaknesses of Factor Analysis in Predicting Cuban GDP
Nicolás Sánchez and Miles Cahill, College of the Holy Cross
Discussant: Roger R. Betancourt, University of Maryland

Culture of Opposition in Cuba I

Mulas, bísneras y jineteras: Self-Employment as a Form of Opposition
Ileana Fuentes, C.U.B.A.N.A.S., Inc.

Suicidio en Cuba: Desconformidad y denuncia
Maida Donate, Cuban American National Council, Inc.

Soy Van Van: San Pedro y Orula cantan en La Habana
Rafael Saumell, Sam Houston State University

Culture of Opposition and Collective Action in Cuba
Benigno Aguirre, Texas A&M University
Discussant: José Cobas, Arizona State University

Macroeconomics

Economic Development in the Tropics: Possibility or Fiction
Roger Betancourt, University of Maryland, and Carlos Seiglie, Rutgers University
Discussant: Ricardo Martínez, Inter-American Development Bank

Price Liberalization, Money Growth and the Behavior of Inflation During the Transition to a Market Economy
Conference Program

Ernesto Hernández-Catá, International Monetary Fund
Discussant: Manuel Lasaga, StratInfo
La crisis del peso mexicano y lecciones para Cuba
Roberto Orro, Universidad de Guanajuato
Discussant: Armando Linde, International Monetary Fund

Culture of Opposition in Cuba II
Lecciones de la paz en Centroamérica: Un intento de aplicación a Cuba
Nelson Amaro, Universidad del Valle de Guatemala
Public Opinion Dynamics and Building a Civil Society
Ernesto Betancourt, International Development and Finance
Political Culture and Democracy in Cuba: Comparative Reflections
Mauricio Solaún, University of Illinois
Political Disaffection: Cuba’s Revolution and Exodus
Silvia Pedraza, University of Michigan
Discussant: Benigno Aguirre, Texas A&M University

External Sector
Are There Interrelated Implications for Agriculture of Cuba’s Efforts to Integrate into the Global Economy and Trends Toward Expanded Caribbean Integration
William Messina, University of Florida
Discussant: Antonio Gayoso, World Council of Credit Unions
The Cuban Economic Crisis of the 1990s and the External Sector
Jorge Pérez-López, U.S. Department of Labor
Discussant: Eric Baklanoff, University of Alabama
The Cuban Cigar Industry and the International Cigar Market
Joseph Perry, Louis A. Woods and Stephen Shapiro, University of North Florida
Discussant: José Alvarez, University of Florida

Agriculture and Technological Change
Experiencias agrícolas de República Dominicana y el Caribe adaptables a Cuba
Hipólito Mejía, Agrocentro, C. por A.
Discussant: Raúl Fernández, Inter-American Development Bank—Retired
El sector agropecuario cubano bajo el capitalismo de estado
Manuel Sánchez Herrero and Arnaldo Ramos Lauzurique, Grupo de Trabajo de la Disidencia Interna, La Habana (read by Ricardo Puerta)
Discussant: Antonio Gayoso, World Council of Credit Unions
Overinvestment and Technological Change in Cuba
Manuel Madrid-Aris, University of Southern California
Discussant: Luis Locay, University of Miami

Panel Discussion: Pope John Paul II’s Visit to Cuba
La visita del Papa a Cuba: Reunión y Reconciliación
Silvia Pedraza, University of Michigan
Lo que fue y no fue: La visita del Papa a Cuba
José Manuel Hernández, Georgetown University—Emeritus
Impressions from the Pope’s Visit to Cuba
Marta C. Werlau, Orbis International
Transition Issues
Cuba y Polonia: Semejanzas y Diferencias
Raúl Fernández, Inter-American Development Bank—Retired
Discussant: Carlos Quijano, World Bank—Retired
The Implications of Pension Reform Experiences for the Social Security System of Cuba
Lorenzo L. Pérez, International Monetary Fund
Discussant: Carmelo Mesa-Lago, University of Pittsburgh
Free From What? Where to? And the Role of Cuban Americans in the Continent
Armando Ribas, consultant
Discussant: Jose Manuel Hernández, Georgetown University—Emeritus

Panel Discussion: Opposition in Cuba—Current Realities and Alternatives
Frank Hernández-Trujillo, Grupo de Apoyo a la Disidencia Interna and Institute for Democracy in Cuba
Janisset Rivero, Directorio Democrático Cubano
Vicente Lago, Agenda: Cuba and Institute for Democracy in Cuba
Roberto Rodríguez Tejera, Radio Martí
Ricardo Bofill, Comité Cubano Pro-Derechos Humanos and Institute for Democracy in Cuba
Leonardo Viota Sesin, Agenda: Cuba and Institute for Democracy in Cuba
Juan López, University of Illinois at Chicago
Mauricio Solaún, University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana